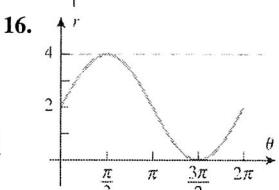
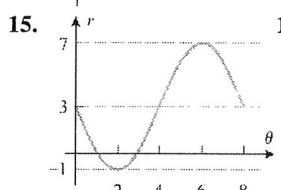
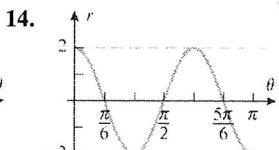
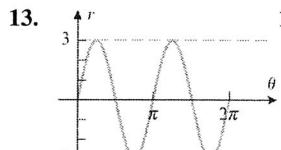


12. (a) $y = -3$
 (c) $x^2 + y^2 + 4x = 0$

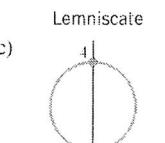
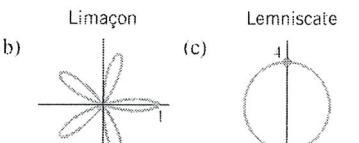
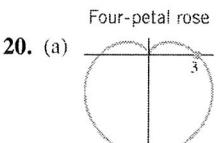
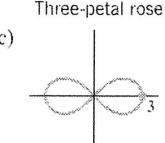
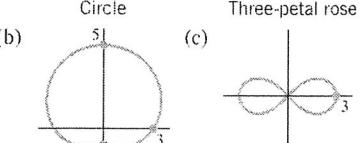
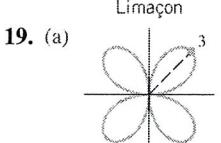
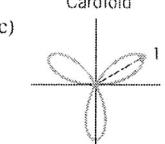
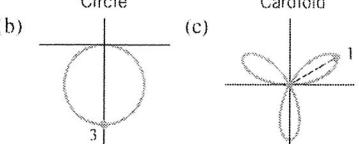
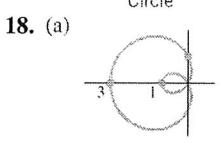
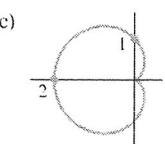
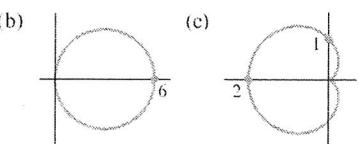
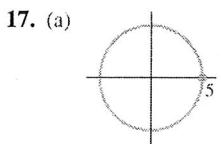
(b) $x^2 + y^2 = 5$
 (d) $x^2(x^2 + y^2) = y^2$

FOCUS ON CONCEPTS

13–16 A graph is given in a rectangular θr -coordinate system. Sketch the corresponding graph in polar coordinates.



17–20 Find an equation for the given polar graph. [Note: Numeric labels on these graphs represent distances to the origin.]



21–46 Sketch the curve in polar coordinates.

21. $\theta = \frac{\pi}{3}$

22. $\theta = -\frac{3\pi}{4}$

23. $r = 3$

24. $r = 4 \cos \theta$

25. $r = 6 \sin \theta$

26. $r - 2 = 2 \cos \theta$

27. $r = 3(1 + \sin \theta)$

28. $r = 5 - 5 \sin \theta$

29. $r = 4 - 4 \cos \theta$

30. $r = 1 + 2 \sin \theta$

31. $r = -1 - \cos \theta$

32. $r = 4 + 3 \cos \theta$

33. $r = 3 - \sin \theta$

34. $r = 3 + 4 \cos \theta$

35. $r - 5 = 3 \sin \theta$

36. $r = 5 - 2 \cos \theta$

37. $r = -3 - 4 \sin \theta$

38. $r^2 = \cos 2\theta$

39. $r^2 = 16 \sin 2\theta$

40. $r = 4\theta \quad (\theta \geq 0)$

41. $r = 4\theta \quad (\theta \leq 0)$

42. $r = 4\theta$

43. $r = -2 \cos 2\theta$

44. $r = 3 \sin 2\theta$

45. $r = 9 \sin 4\theta$

46. $r = 2 \cos 3\theta$

47–50 True-False Determine whether the statement is true or false. Explain your answer.

47. The polar coordinate pairs $(-1, \pi/3)$ and $(1, -2\pi/3)$ describe the same point.

48. If the graph of $r = f(\theta)$ drawn in rectangular θr -coordinates is symmetric about the r -axis, then the graph of $r = f(\theta)$ drawn in polar coordinates is symmetric about the x -axis.

49. The portion of the polar graph of $r = \sin 2\theta$ for values of θ between $\pi/2$ and π is contained in the second quadrant.

50. The graph of a dimpled limacon passes through the polar origin.

51–55 Determine a shortest parameter interval on which a complete graph of the polar equation can be generated, and then use a graphing utility to generate the polar graph.

51. $r = \cos \frac{\theta}{2}$

52. $r = \sin \frac{\theta}{2}$

53. $r = 1 - 2 \sin \frac{\theta}{4}$

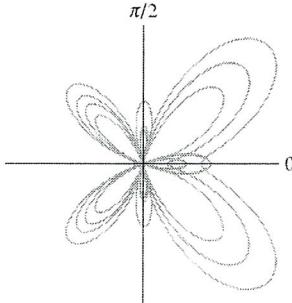
54. $r = 0.5 + \cos \frac{\theta}{3}$

55. $r = \cos \frac{\theta}{5}$

56. The accompanying figure shows the graph of the “butterfly curve”

$$r = e^{\cos \theta} - 2 \cos 4\theta + \sin^3 \frac{\theta}{4}$$

Determine a shortest parameter interval on which the complete butterfly can be generated, and then check your answer using a graphing utility.



◀ Figure Ex-56