

Calculator Evaluate the function at the indicated value of x .

$$f(x) = 0.3^x \text{ for } x = 1.1$$

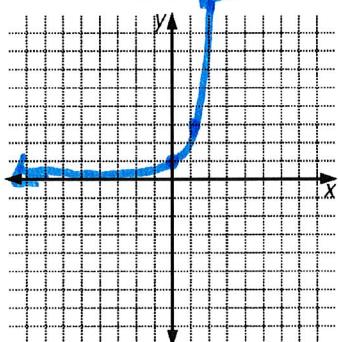
$$\approx 0.266$$

$$f(x) = (2.342)^{\frac{x}{3}} \text{ for } x = \sqrt{5}$$

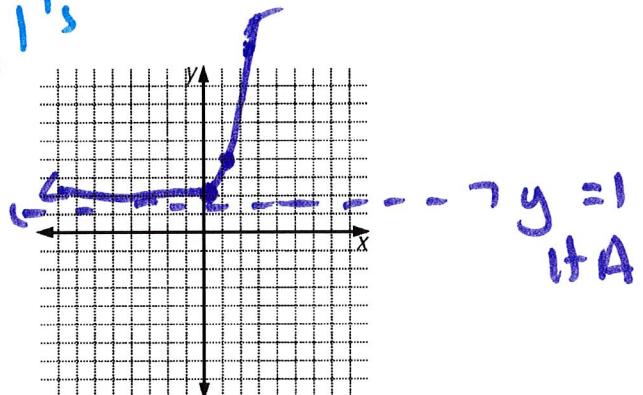
$$\approx 1.886$$

Use the graph of f to describe the transformation that yields the graph of g .

$$f(x) = 3^x ; g(x) = 3^x + 1$$



scale by 1's
up 1



No Calculator Use the one-to-one property to solve for x .

$$2^{2x+4} = \frac{1}{64}$$

$$e^{8-4x} = e^{-4}$$

$$x = -5$$

$$x = 3$$

$$\log_3(2x - 1) = \log_3 8$$

$$\ln(x^2 - 3x) = \ln 10$$

$$x = 9/2$$

$$x = 5 \quad x = -2$$

No Calculator Write the exponential equation in logarithmic form.

$$5^3 = 125$$

$$7^2 = 49$$

$$\log_5 125 = 3$$

$$\log_7 49 = 2$$

No Calculator Write the logarithmic equation in exponential form.

$$\log_{16} 64 = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\log_{25} 5 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$16^{\frac{3}{2}} = 64$$

$$25^{\frac{1}{2}} = 5$$

Precalculus

Chapter 3 Test Review

Name: *Kay**No Calc*

Find the domain

$$\log(x+3) + 4.5$$

$$x > -3 \quad \text{or} \quad (-3, \infty)$$

Evaluate the logarithm using change-of-base

$$\log_9 84$$

$$\frac{\log 84}{\log 9} \approx 2.017$$

Use the properties of logarithms to expand

$$\log 3x^2$$

$$\log 3 + 2 \log x$$

No Calc

Use the properties of logarithms to condense

$$\ln(x+3) - (2 \ln y + \ln(x-3))$$

$$\ln \left(\frac{x+3}{y^2(x-3)} \right)$$

L

Solve

$$4^x = \frac{1}{185}$$

$$x \approx -3.776$$

$$e^{4x} = 32.$$

$$x \approx 0.866$$

You deposit \$8500 in an account that pays 5.1% interest, compounded continuously. How long will it take for the money to double?

$$A = Pe^{rt}$$

$$\log_7 23$$

$$\frac{\log 23}{\log 7} \approx 1.611$$

$$\ln \left(\frac{y-1}{3x} \right)^2$$

$$2 \ln(y-1) - \ln 9 - 2 \ln x$$

$$2 \log(x+3) + \log 4 - 2 \log(y-1)$$

$$\log \left(\frac{4(x+3)}{(y-1)^2} \right)$$

$$\log_7 x = 4$$

$$x = 2401$$

$$2 \log_4 x + \log_4 7 = 6$$

$$x^2 = \frac{4096}{7}$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{4096}{7}}$$

$$x \approx 24.190$$

$$x \approx -24.190$$

Precalculus

Chapter 3 Test Review

Name: *Key*

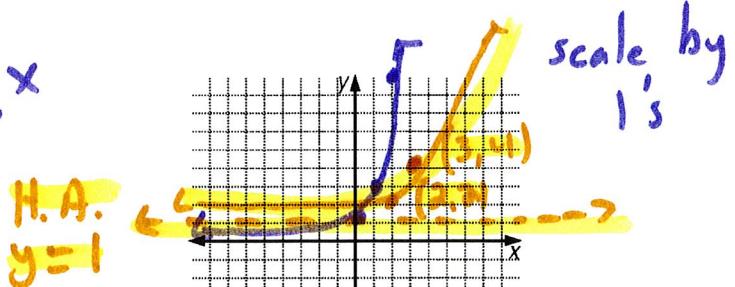
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Calc

Use the parent function to graph the function

Be sure to label at least two points and any asymptotes.

$$f(x) = 3^{x-2} + 1$$

parent $f(x) = 3^x$
shift right 2
up 1



No
Calc

Use the parent function to graph the function

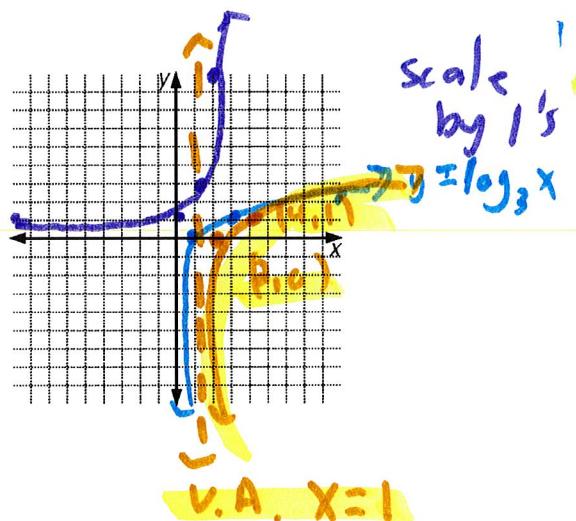
Be sure to label at least two points and any asymptotes

$$f(x) = \log_3(x - 1)$$

Parent $y = \log_3 x$

Inverse: $y = 3^x$

shift right 1



Let Q represent a mass of radioactive iodine (in grams), whose half-life is 241 years.

The quantity of iodine present after t years is: $Q = 85 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/241}$.

(a) Determine the initial quantity (when $t = 0$).

(b) Determine the quantity present after 456 years.